

Many people believe that the Spanish painter Pablo Picasso (1881-1973) was(76)..... creative and influential artist of the 20th century. From a very young age, Picasso was (77).... skillful at drawing and painting. His restless personality led him to paint in many different styles. One style was his "blue period" of painting,(78)..... he concentrated on blue as the main color for his pictures. In 1907, Picasso painted a picture called Les Demoiselles D'Avignon,(79).... shocked many people _ it was a painting of human figures represented by angular and distorted(80)....... This led to a style of painting called cubism.

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ing called cubism	١.		
76 1) most		2) the most	
3) more than		4) more of a	
77 1) hardly	2) nearly	3) very	4) carefully
78 1) unless	2) if	3) yet	4) when
79 1) it	2) who	3) this	4) which
80 1) shapes	2) opinions	3) ranges	4) terms



Dinosaurs became extinct about 65 million years ago at the end of the Cretaceous period. About 70% of all animal life on earth died out. Scientists call it a mass extinction - it wasn't the first mass extinction in earth's history, and it (81) won't be the last! Having (82) for 165 million years, why did dinosaurs die out? There are many different theories about why this(83)....... We will probably never find out why, which means that scientists will continue to disagree and come up with different dinosaur extinction theories. According to one of the theories, now and again, the earth cools into periods(84)..... we call ice ages. As dinosaurs were thought to be cold-blooded, it would have been hard (85) under such cold conditions.

81 1) nearly 2) physically 3) probably 4) finally

82 1) appeared 2) reacted 3) increased 4) existed

4) finished

84 1) those

2) which

83 1) happened 2) died out 3) ended 3) that they

4) which them

85 1) so they lived

3) because they lived

2) for they lived 4) for them to live



The ancient Chinese are responsible for the invention of many objects and items that we(86)..... use today. The umbrella is one of these items.(87)..... umbrellas appeared about 1,600 years ago. They were(88)..... with oiled paper, rice paper, glue, and bamboo. The outsides of the umbrellas were often decorated with colorful paintings of flowers, birds, and(89)..... designs. However, these paper umbrellas were not used to protect a person from rain. Women used them to protect their skin(90)..... the sun. Umbrellas became very fashionable for both men and women and were viewed as a symbol of high rank in ancient Chinese society.

86 1) strongly

3) commonly

87 1) The first of 2) The first

88 1) taken

2) held

89 1) other

3) others

90 1) from 2) during 2) mentally

4) immediately

3) First of

4) First

3) sought 4) made

2) another

4) one another

3) across

4) through



In many cultures, people think that love and marriage go together – like bread and butter or meat and potatoes. They think that love is a/an(91)..... basis for marriage and that you should love the person you marry before you get married. In other cultures,(92)....., a man and woman may not even know each(93).... before their wedding day. Romantic love is not essential to marriage in these cultures. These people(94)..... that love will develop after the wedding if the marriage is a good one. Your(95).... on love and marriage come from your culture. Have you ever thought about that? What are your ideas?

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from your culture. Have you ever thought about that? What			
are your ideas?			
91 1) physical	2) recent	3) various	4) necessary
92 1) whereas	2) however	3) therefore	4) whether
93 1) others		2) another	
3) other		4) one anoth	er
94 1) collect	2) depend	3) provide	4) expect

senses

3) records

4) details

95 1) views



20

In 1796, Napoleon Bonaparte made Milan the capital of his Cisalpine Republic, and in 1805 he became King of Italy in the Cathedral. The Austrians(96)..... after Napoleon's defeat in 1814, but the Milanese had tasted(97)....., and Milan became the centre of struggle to(98).... rule. At last in 1859, after the Battle of Magenta, the city welcomed Victor Emmanuel, the first king of united Italy.(99)..... Benito Mussolini(100)..... his Fascist party in Milan in 1919, the city became a centre of power to Fascism and to German occupation in World War II.

96 1) kept on 97 1) balance 2) freedom

2) gave back

3) drove on 3) pressure 4) came back

98 1) foreign 2) recent

3) harmful

4) cleanliness 4) essential

99 1) Whereas 2) Whether

3) Although

4) Because

100 1) created

2) informed

3) recorded

4) instructed



Health can be thought of as the condition of being fit and well. The World Health Organization (WHO), the UN agency that is(101)...... for health care throughout the world, gives a more precise(102)...... It says that health is the state of(103)..... physical, mental, and social well-being, and not merely the absence of disease and weakness. In a poor country, however, health might mean simply getting enough food to stay alive and avoiding the(104).... serious diseases such as typhoid and cholera. As countries grow richer they(105).... the WHO's more positive standard of good health, because their people can afford better food and medical care.

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their people can afford better food and medical care.			
101 1) emotional	2) natural	3) mental	4) responsible
102 1) instance	2) function	3) definition	4) prediction
103 1) complete	2) straight	3) positive	4) probable
104 1) deeply	2) really	3) directly	4) actively
105 1) increase	2) operate	3) defend	4) achieve



Have you ever had an x-ray taken? If you have had a broken bone, toothache, or taken a suitcase on an airplane, you (106) have. At the dentist you put the film inside your mouth. An x-ray is a special way(107)..... a picture of a bone, tooth, or(108)..... concealed from direct sight, X-rays are useful in many ways. By reading an x-ray, a doctor can see if a bone is broken or if a tooth has a cavity. The x-ray process (109) in 1895. X-rays are useful in finding other hidden things, too. For example, bags at an airport are x-rayed to see if any dangerous items are inside without having(110)..... and look in each one.

106 1) nearly

2) exactly

107 1) taking 2) to take

108 1) object 2) reality

109 1) discovered

3) has discovered

110 1) opened

3) to open

3) probably 4) actively

3) to taking

4) being taken

3) field

4) unit

2) had discovered

4) was discovered

2) opening

4) been opened



Do you know that laughter can help your immune system? It's even possible that with each laughter, you reduce your chance of getting a cold or having an allergy attack.(111)....., if you laugh before you go to bed, you'll(112)..... have a very good night's sleep. The medical research on laughter and the (113) to get well are making more and more people use laughter to feel better. Allen Klein says that we all need to laugh, (114) at ourselves. To (115) our "humor skills," we need to see the humor in our own actions and reactions. With practice we can get better at this.

111 1) Because of

2) In fact

3) As long as

4) As soon as

112 1) Probably 2) publicly

3) hardly 3) transfer

4) calmly 4) desire

113 1) guide 2) mystery

2) successfully

114 1) efficiently 3) especially

4) emotionally

115 1) rise

2) install

3) attract

4) develop



To be in employment means to have a job, to have work. The type of work, the hours and(116)....... vary across the world from country to country, from organization to organization, from business to business. Full employment is an economic(117)..... meaning all the(118)..... workforce of a country is occupied in work. This is nowadays(119)..... as an impossible position to reach for various reasons. Being employed usually means working for an employer, for a period of 8 hours per day, Monday to Friday, but this can vary(120)..... from job to job, country to country.

3) expressions

2) subjects

4) conditions

3) instance 4) average

117 1) term

2) detail

119 1) directed

118 1) physical 2) available

2) remembered

3) reasonable 4) responsible

3) regarded

4) measured

120 1) greatly

2) hardly

3) certainly 4) suddenly



Leisure, or free time, is time spent away from business, work, and household duties. It does not actually include time(121)...... on necessary activities such as sleeping and, where it is a must, e.g. education.

The distinction or difference between leisure and unavoidable activities is not a rigidly defined one; for example, people sometimes do work-related(122)...... for fun as well as for long-term utility. There is also a distinction between free time and leisure. For example, Situationist International states that free time is rarely free; economic and social forces(123)..... free time from the individual and sell it back to them as a product known as "leisure".(124)..... most people's leisure activities are not a completely free choice, and may be limited by social(125)....; for example, people may be forced to spend time gardening by the need to copy the standard of neighboring gardens.

121 1) spends

2) spending

3) is spent

4) which is spent

122 1) experiments	2) activities
3) ranges	4) factors
123 1) raise 2) steal	3) decrease 4) prevent
124 1) Fortunately	2) Similarly
3) Certainly	4) Formerly
125 1) pressures 2) steps	3) skills 4) crafts



The passage of heat from one place to another by the movement of liquid or gas is called convection, and it takes place when the(126)...... of one part of liquid or gas is different(127)..... that of another part. When a liquid is heated it expands(128)..... so that the hot liquid is lighter than the (129).... colder liquid and therefore rises. In an electric kettle the wavy currents for hot water can be seen(130)..... from the element when the electricity has just been switched on. A radiator or hot water tank is always hotter at the top than at the bottom for this reason.

126	1)	weight
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3) sort

127 1) from

2) than

2) crossing

128 1) comfortably

3) possibly

129 1) missing

3) surrounding

130 1) rising

2) structure4) temperature

3) of

of 4) with

slightly

4) commonly

2) organizing4) growing

3) holding

4) making



James Anderson writes about the waste of energy in hotels: overheated rooms, lights(131).... on all night, towels that are used once and then sent to be washed. He is right, but why stop with hotels. Would it not be better(132).... all the other mindless waste that characterizes modern life?

In the morning, I walk down the High Street past shops whose doors are wide open,(133)...... hot air into the street. At the supermarket I take my frozen vegetables from a(134)..... that is completely open. My children leave their computers(135)..... when they go out and their phone chargers plugged in with no phone on the other end. What does all this waste show?

131 1) are left

3) which leave

132 1) to mention

3) that mentioned

133 1) blowing 2) producing 3) crossing

134 1) cabinet cooling

3) cooling of cabinet

135 1) off 2) on

2) leaving

4) that are left

2) was mentioned

4) for mentioning

3) crossing 4) lifting

2) cabinet cooled

4) cooling cabinet

3) around 4) up



The Romans spoke of health in a proverb: "A healthy mind in a healthy body." In addition to physical health, a/an(136)..... of mental health is important. Too much mental stress can have a bad(137)..... on one's physical well-being. The human body is much more(138)..... than any machine. Yet it needs less day-to-day care(139)..... any machine. No machine can do all the things the body can do. No machine will work for 70 years or more, day and night, requiring only air, water, food, and only(140).... simple rules. No machine has been made which can adjust to so many different conditions as the human body.

136 1) converting		succeeding	
3) separating		4) understanding	
137 1) device	2) effect	3) state	4) case
138 1) public		2) certain	
3) complicated		4) various	
139 1) than	2) from	3) with	4) of
140 1) a little	2) little	3) a few	4) few



Africa's population is growing very fast. By 2100, it will be home to 4.4 billion people – four times its present population. The UN has warned: "The continent continues to(141)...... under very rapid urban growth(142)..... with extreme urban poverty and many other social(143)....."

The continent began to take off in the second half of the twentieth century, with its population increasing very quickly. Eastern and Central Africa, including countries such as Kenya and the Congo,(144)....... Meanwhile, those in the south and north - such as South Africa and Tunisia - saw less growth. This trend(145)..... to continue in this century – but so far, population growth has not brought wealth with it.

141 1) arise

2) suffer

3) follow

4) regard

142 1) to go 2) it goes 3) by going

4) which goes

143 1) problems 2) events

3) cases

4) activities

144 1) had the highest population growth

2) with the highest population growth

3) they had the highest population growth

4) and the highest population growth to have

145 1) expects

2) expected 3) is expected 4) expecting



Wages, or salaries as they are also called, are payments by employers to their employees in return for work. Sometimes they are(146)..... on time – the worker being paid at a rate of so much an hour or so much a week, and sometimes they are paid for the(147).... produced – a shirt maker, for example, is being paid so much for every shirt made. Wages are paid in money, but sometimes they(148).... payments in kind, as when a caretaker is provided with a rent-free house. This type of payment is(149).... controlled by law,(150)... the worker is protected against a bad employer who might try to pay all or nearly all this wage in kind.

ed against a bad	employer who	o might try to p	oay all or near
all this wage in kind.			
146 1) passed	2) crossed	3) based	4) used
147 1) factors	2) sources	3) subjects	4) goods
148 1) increase	2) require	3) include	4) influence
149 1) socially	2) strictly	3) straightly	4) similarly
150 1) for	2) so	3) hut	4) or