

مفعول حال ساده : مفعول به معلوم + am / is / are + p.p + ...

- 1. she sends a letter to her friend.
the letter is sent to her friend.
the letter isn't sent to her friend.
Is the letter sent to her friend?

غالباً یا مکرراً زودتر آمد

every, sometimes, usually, often
always, every day, every week

- 2. I ride my bike every weekend.
my bike is ridden every weekend.

مفعول گذشته ساده : مفعول به معلوم + was / were + p.p + ...

- 3. we left room yesterday.
the home was left yesterday.

غالباً یا مکرراً زودتر آمد :
last week / month, yesterday
— ago (to weeks ago)

مفعول حال استمراری : مفعول به معلوم + am / is / are + being + p.p + ...

- 4. students are doing a lot of work.
A lot of work is being done by students.
- 5. Someone is following us.
we are being followed by someone.

مفعول گذشته استمراری : مفعول به معلوم + was / were + being + p.p + ...

- 6. why ^{didn't} they mend the roof before it fall in?
why wasn't the roof ^{being} mended before it fall in?

- 7. they showed her the easiest way to do it.
the easiest way was being showed by them.
she was showed the easiest way.

* در صورتی که جمله معلوم باشد مفعول است

مفعول شخصی یا با واسطه کامل جمله معلوم
در بیشتر اوقات فردی است

- 8. my mother gave sina a book for his birthday.
Sina was given a book for his birthday.
A book was given to sina for his birthday.

* اگر سوا از مفعول اول یا مفعول مستقیم را در انتهای جمله
مفعول یا مفعول مستقیم یا با حرف اضافه

با مفعول یا مفعول

مبجول ذننه مابل : $فعل ماضی بعین + had + been + p.p + \dots$
(ماضی بعین)

9. the mechanic had repaired the car
the car had been repaired by mechanic.

مبجول ماضی نقلی : $فعل ماضی بعین + have / has + been + p.p + \dots$

10. they have invented a new car.

A new car ^{been} has ^{been} invented by them.

Has a new car been invented by them?

غالباً با قیود زیری آمد:
since, yet, already, so far
up to now, for, recently, just, ever.
[when, by, before, after, because]
از نشانه های ماضی نقلی هستند.

11. He hasn't cleaned his room.

His room ^{been} hasn't ^{been} cleaned by him.

12. the police man has arrested some thieves.

some thieves ^{been} have ^{been} arrested by police man.

مبجول زمان آینده : $فعل ماضی بعین + will / be going to + be + p.p + \dots$

13. they will repair that old house next month.

the old house will be repaired next month

modal verbs مبجول : $فعل ماضی بعین + should / must / could / have to / may + \dots + be + p.p$

14. He can't speak French. French can't be spoken.

مبجول امر : $فعل ماضی بعین + to be + p.p$

they want ~~you~~ to write this letter.

they want this letter to be written by you.