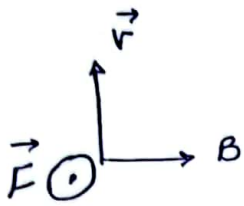
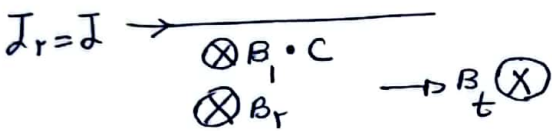


$$A \begin{matrix} X \\ Z \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{matrix} ۲ \\ ۱ \end{matrix} \alpha + \begin{matrix} ۲۰V \\ ۱۲ \end{matrix} P b \Rightarrow \begin{cases} A = ۲ \parallel \\ Z = ۱۲ \end{cases} \quad \textcircled{۴} - ۱۸۱$$



۱۸۴ - ① با استفاده از دست چپ (برای اثر کردن) جهت نیروی وزن سوخته را در نظر بگیرید



$$\begin{aligned} \Delta V &= ۱,۱ \text{ cm}^3 \\ v_1 &= ۱۰^۳ \text{ cm}^3 \\ \Delta T &= ۱۱۰ \text{ K} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta V = v_1 (\gamma \alpha) \Delta T$$

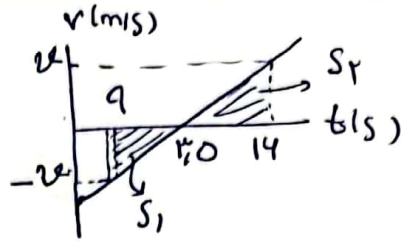
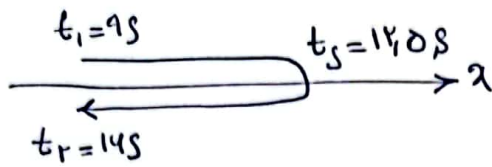
$$\alpha = \frac{۱,۱}{۱۰^۳ \times ۳ \times ۱۱۰} = ۱۰^{-۵} \times \frac{۲V}{۱۲} = ۲,۲ \times ۱۰^{-۵} \frac{1}{K} \quad \textcircled{۲} - ۱۸۴$$

$$u_C = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} h_C = 0 \\ h_B = ۱,۴ \text{ m} \\ h_A = ۳,۲ \text{ m} \end{cases} \quad \textcircled{۳} - ۱۸۵$$

$$E_A = E_B \rightarrow g h_A = \frac{1}{2} v_B^2 + g h_B \rightarrow ۳,۲ = \frac{1}{2} v_B^2 + ۱,۴ \rightarrow v_B^2 = ۳,۲$$

$$E_A = E_C \rightarrow g h_A = \frac{1}{2} v_C^2 \rightarrow ۳,۲ = \frac{1}{2} v_C^2 \rightarrow v_C^2 = ۶,۴$$

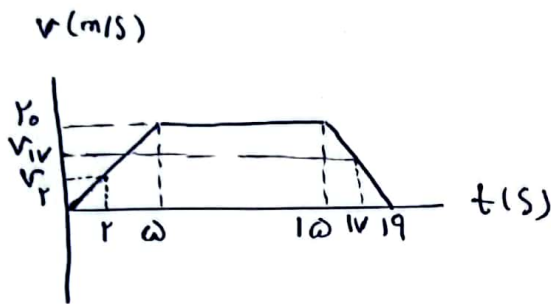
$$\frac{v_C}{v_B} = \sqrt{\frac{۶,۴}{۳,۲}} = \sqrt{۲}$$



(۲) - ۱۸۴

$$S_1 = S_2, \quad \frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times v = \frac{1}{2} \times 14 \times v \rightarrow v = 14 \text{ m/s}$$

$$S_{av} = \frac{l}{\Delta t} = \frac{S_1 + S_2}{\Delta t} = \frac{v \left(\frac{1}{2} \times 9 + \frac{1}{2} \times 14 \right)}{14 - 9} = v \text{ m/s}$$

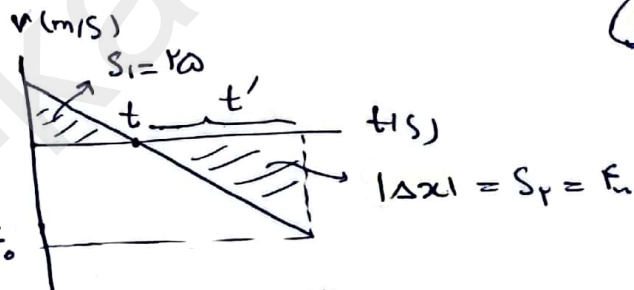
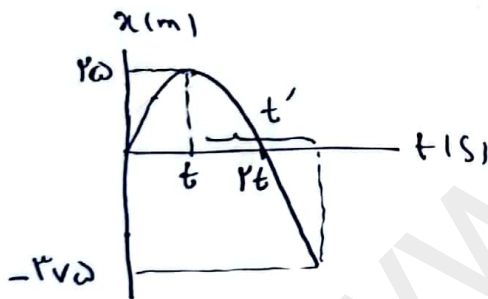


$$\frac{v_0}{\omega} = \frac{v_r}{r} \rightarrow v_r = 8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\frac{v_0}{r} = \frac{v_{iv}}{r} \rightarrow v_{iv} = 10 \text{ m/s}$$

$$a_{av} = \frac{v_{iv} - v_r}{19 - 2} = \frac{10 - 8}{17} = \frac{2}{17} \text{ m/s}^2$$

(۳) - ۱۸۷



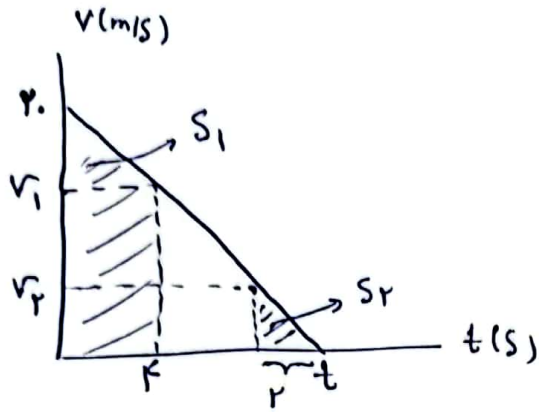
(۴) - ۱۸۸

$$\frac{S_2}{S_1} = \left(\frac{t'}{t} \right)^2 \rightarrow \frac{14}{10} = \left(\frac{t'}{t} \right)^2 \rightarrow \frac{t'}{t} = \sqrt{1.4} \quad (1)$$

$$S_2 = \frac{v_0 \times t'}{2} = \frac{v_0}{2} \times t' \rightarrow t' = 2.0 \text{ s} \rightarrow t = 5 \text{ s}$$

$$2t = 10 \text{ s}$$

بدار مکان و اندازه t در جهت محور x است پس داریم



۱۸۹- $\frac{1}{2}$ با توجه به نسبت بودن مسیر داریم:

$$\frac{v_0 - v_1}{t} = \frac{v_1 - v_2}{2t} \rightarrow v_0 - v_1 = 2v_1 \quad (1)$$

$$S_1 = 34 S_2$$

$$\frac{(v_0 + v_1) \times t}{2} = 34 \frac{v_1 \times 2t}{2}$$

$$v_0 + v_1 = 18 v_1 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) + (2) \rightarrow v_0 = 20 v_1 \rightarrow v_1 = 2 \text{ m/s}$$

$$a = \frac{0 - v_1}{2} = -1 \text{ m/s}^2$$

۱۹- $\frac{4}{5}$

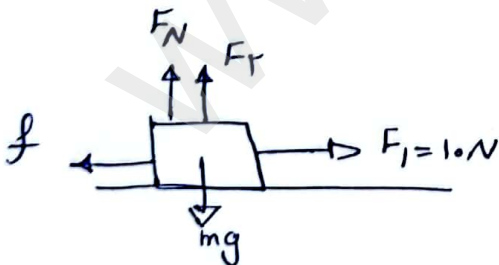
بر اساس قانون سوم نیوتن $\vec{F} = -\vec{F}'$ است.

$$|\vec{F}| = |\vec{F}'| \xrightarrow{F=ma} m_1 a_1 = m_2 a_2 \xrightarrow{m_2 > m_1} a_1 > a_2$$

۱۹۱- $\frac{1}{10}$ $\rightarrow F_c = m(g - a)$ ۱

$$kx = m(g - a) \rightarrow 20 \times 0.9 = m(10 - 1)$$

$$\rightarrow m = 2 \text{ kg}$$



۱۹۲- $\frac{1}{4}$

$$\begin{cases} F_f = 0 \\ F_N = mg = 40 \text{ N} \end{cases}$$

در ابتدا

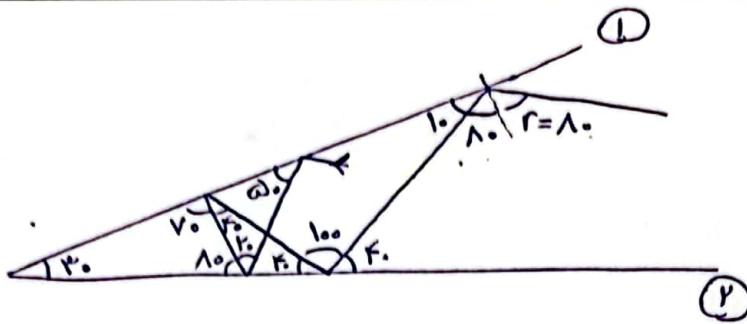
$$f_{s \max} = \mu_s F_N = 0.4 \times 40 = 16 > F_1 = 10 \text{ N}$$

همچنانکه است و $f_s = 10 \text{ N}$ است. با افزایش F_1 ، F_N کاهش می یابد.

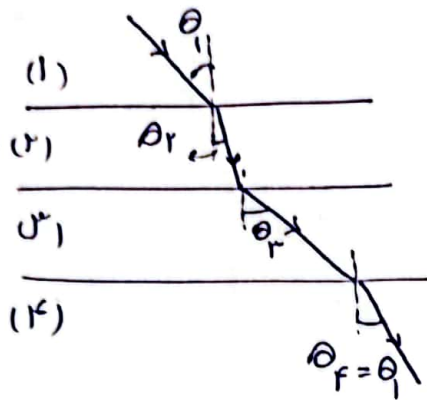
$$F_N = mg - F_f = 40 - F_f \rightarrow f_{s \max} = 10 \rightarrow F_N = \frac{10}{0.4} = 25 \rightarrow F_f = 10 \text{ N}$$

تا وقتی $F_f = 15$ شود f_s ثابت است. پس از آن جسم شروع به حرکت می کند و با افزایش F_1

$$f_k = \mu_k F_N \downarrow$$



۱۹۳ - ۴



$$\theta_2 > \theta_1 = \theta_2' > \theta_3$$

۱۹۴ - ۳

$$\frac{\sin \theta_1}{\sin \theta_2} = \frac{v_1}{v_2} \rightarrow$$

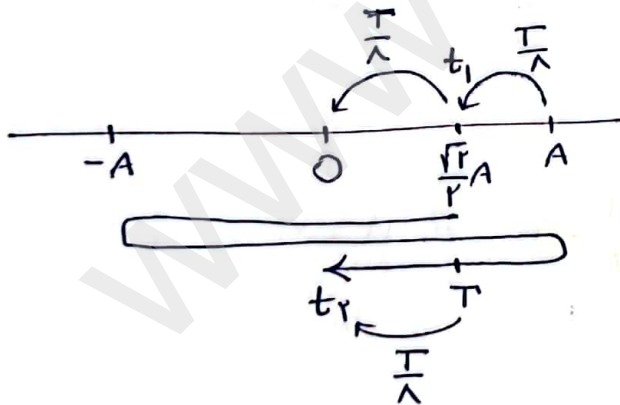
$$v_2 > v_1 = v_2' > v_3$$

$$\omega = \frac{v\lambda}{T} = \frac{v}{T} \rightarrow T = \frac{v}{\omega}$$

۱۹۵ - ۱

$$t_1 = \frac{v_1}{\omega} \rightarrow \frac{t_1}{T} = \frac{v_1}{v} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \rightarrow t_1 = \frac{T}{\lambda} \text{ s}$$

$$\Delta t = \frac{v_2}{\omega} \rightarrow \frac{\Delta t}{T} = \frac{v_2}{v} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \rightarrow \Delta t = T + \frac{T}{\lambda} \text{ s}$$



از O تا A' هم می‌روند. هم می‌روند.
هر دو سبب هستند.

$$t' = \frac{T}{v} = 1 \text{ s}$$

۱۹۶ - ۱

$$E = u + K = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

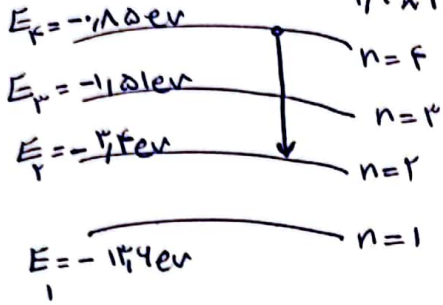
$$E = \frac{1}{2} m A^2 \omega^2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} m A^2 \omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 \rightarrow \omega^2 = \frac{v^2}{A^2}$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{v^2}{A^2} = 1000 \rightarrow \omega = \sqrt{1000} \text{ rad/s} = 1.0 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f \rightarrow f = \frac{1.0}{2\pi} = 0.16 \text{ Hz}$$

۲ - ۱۹۷

$$\Delta E = hf = \frac{1.0 \times 10^{-19}}{1.4 \times 10^{-19}} = 0.71 \text{ eV}$$



$$\Delta E (4 \rightarrow 2) = -0.85 + 3.4 = 2.55 \text{ eV}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{cases} n=4 \\ n'=2 \end{cases}$$

$$r_n = a_0 n^2 = a_0 \times 14 \rightarrow \frac{r_n}{a_0} = 14$$

$$n'=3 \begin{cases} n=4 \text{ بیشینه} \\ n=\infty \text{ بیشینه} \end{cases}$$

۴ - ۱۹۸

$$\frac{1}{\lambda} = \frac{f}{c} \times 10^{-9} = R \left(\frac{1}{n'^2} - \frac{1}{n^2} \right)$$

$$f_1 = 3 \times 10^8 \times 10^9 \left(\frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{14} \right) = 3 \times 10^{17} \times \frac{5}{126} = \frac{5}{42} \times 10^{17}$$

$$f_2 = 3 \times 10^8 \times 10^9 \left(\frac{1}{9} - 0 \right) = \frac{1}{3} \times 10^{17}$$

$$f_2 - f_1 = 1.17 \times 10^{16} \text{ Hz}$$

۳ - ۱۹۹

$$\Delta V = 1 \text{ V}$$

$$\Delta Q = C \Delta V = 8 \times 10^{-4} \times 1 = 8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ C}$$

$$\Delta Q = ne \rightarrow n = \frac{8 \times 10^{-4}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} = 5 \times 10^{15}$$

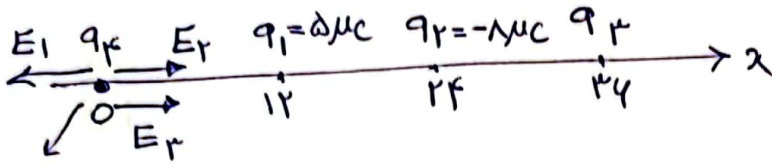
۱ - ۲۰۰

$$\Delta u = -\Delta K = -\frac{1}{2} m (v_2^2 - v_1^2) = -\frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 10^{-31} \times (v_2^2 - v_1^2)$$

$$\Delta u = -4 \times 10^{-9}$$

$$v_B - v_A = \frac{\Delta u}{9} = \frac{-4 \times 10^{-9}}{9} = -0.44 \text{ V}$$

۲ - ۲.۱



$E_t = 0$

$$E_1 = k \frac{|q_1|}{r_1^2} = k \times \frac{\Delta}{1^2 \times 1^2}$$

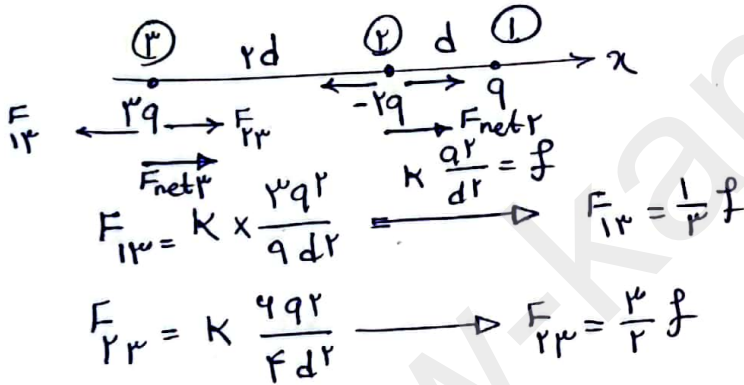
$E_2 < E_1 \rightarrow$ به جهت اند E_1, E_2

$$E_2 = k \times \frac{\Delta}{2^2 \times 2^2}$$

$$E_1 = E_2 + E_3 \rightarrow k \times \frac{\Delta}{1^2 \times 1^2} = k \times \frac{\Delta}{2^2 \times 2^2} + k \times \frac{|q_3|}{3^2 \times 3^2}$$

$$\Delta = 2 + \frac{|q_3|}{9} \rightarrow |q_3| = 27 \mu C \rightarrow q_3 = -27 \mu C$$

۳ - ۲.۲



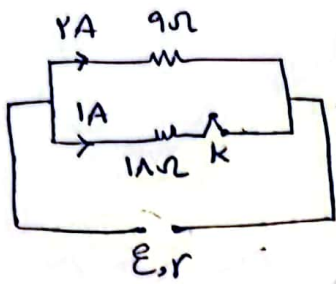
$$F_{net r} = \frac{2}{r} f - \frac{1}{r} f = \frac{1}{r} f = F$$

$$F_{12} = \frac{2}{r} f$$

$$F_{net r} = 2f - \frac{2}{r} f = \frac{1}{r} f$$

$$F_{12} = k \frac{2q^2}{d^2} = 2f$$

$$\frac{F_{net r}}{F_{net r}} = \frac{\frac{1}{r} f}{\frac{2}{r} f} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4}$$

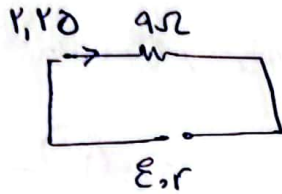


$$R_{eq} = \frac{9 \times 18}{27} = 6 \Omega$$

۲.۳ - (۴)

$$I_{op} = 1A$$

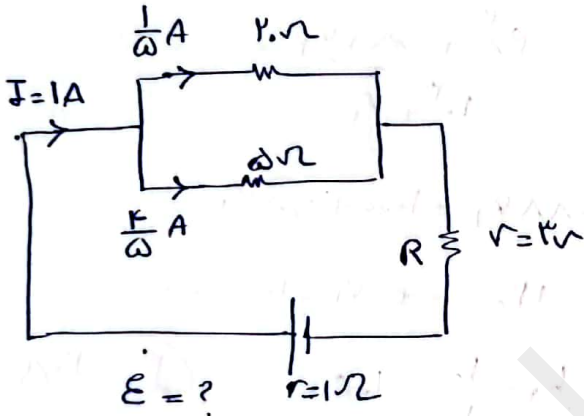
$$\mathcal{E} = I r \rightarrow 18 = \mathcal{E} - 3r \quad (1)$$



$$9 \times 1.20 = \mathcal{E} - 1.20r \quad 1.20 = \mathcal{E} - 1.20r \quad (2)$$

$$(2) - (1) \Rightarrow 1.20 = -0.70r \rightarrow r = 3 \Omega$$

۲.۴ - (۴)

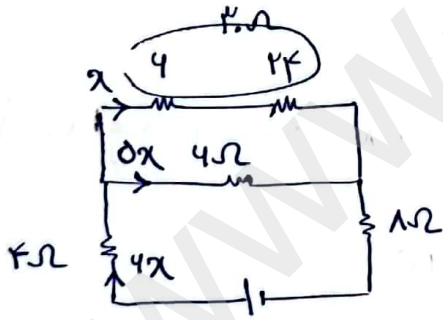


$$R = \frac{V}{I} = \frac{3}{1} = 3 \Omega$$

$$R_{eq} = \frac{2 \times 5}{2+5} + 3 = 7 \Omega$$

$$\mathcal{E} = I(r + R_{eq}) = 1(1 + 7) = 8V$$

۲.۵ - (۱) قبل از بستن کلید

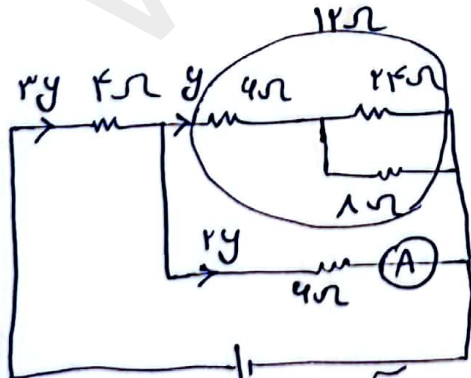


$$R = \frac{4 \times 12}{4+12} = 3 \Omega$$

$$R_{eq} = 3 + 4 = 7 \Omega$$

$$4x = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{18} \rightarrow x = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{4 \times 18}$$

بعد از بستن کلید



$$\frac{12 \times 4}{12+4} = 3 \Omega$$

$$4 + 4 = 8 \rightarrow \frac{12 \times 4}{18} = 3 \Omega$$

$$R_{eq} = 4 + 4 = 8 \Omega$$

$$I = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{r + R_{eq}} \quad y = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{8} \rightarrow y = \frac{12 \mathcal{E}}{72} \rightarrow \frac{y}{x} = \frac{12}{4 \times 18} = 1$$

المطلوب $R_{eq} = 1$ (2) - 2.4

$I = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{r + R_{eq}} = \frac{12}{3} = 4A$ $\rightarrow P_{دفع} = R_{eq} I^2 = 14W$ (1)

المطلوب $R_{eq}' = 1 + R$

$I' = \frac{12}{3+R}$ (1) $\rightarrow \mathcal{H} = (1+R) \times \frac{12 \times 12}{(3+R)^2}$

$\frac{(3+R)^2}{1+R} = 9 \rightarrow$ از باب مساوی کردن $R = 3 \Omega$ حاصل شد

$P_r = P = 1 \frac{g}{\omega} r$

$P_{دفع} = \frac{e_1 v_1 + e_r v_r}{v_1 + v_r}$ (3) - 2.5

$P_{دفع} = 0.1 \frac{g}{\omega} r = 0.1 P$

$1.1 \times 0.1 = \frac{1.0^2 + 0.1 \times v_r}{1.0^2 + v_r}$

$P_{دفع} = 1.1 P_{دفع} = 1.1 \times 0.1 P$

$1.1 \times 0.1 + 0.1 \times v_r = 1.0 + 0.1 v_r$

$0.1 \times v_r = 12 \rightarrow v_r = 1200 \text{ cm}^2$

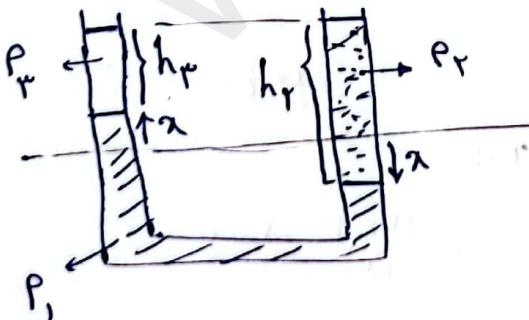
$P_r h_r + e_1 \times 2x = e_r \times 1$

$h_r = \frac{r_0}{r} = 1.6 \text{ cm}$ (4) - 2.6

$1.0 = h_r + 2x \rightarrow \frac{r_0}{r} (1.0 - 2x) + 2x = 0.1 \times 1$

$1.6 - 1.0x + 2x = 1 \rightarrow 0.6x = 0.6 \rightarrow x = 1 \text{ cm}$

$h_r = 1.0 - 2x = 1.0 - 2 = 1 \text{ cm}$ $v_r = 1 \times 2 = 14 \text{ cm}^2$



$$P_{in} = 2 \text{ kW} \quad m = 1200 \text{ kg}$$

① - 1.9

$$P_{out} = \frac{mgh}{t} = \frac{1200 \times 10 \times 10}{4} = 3000 \text{ W} = 3 \text{ kW}$$

$$\eta = \frac{3}{2} \times 100 = 150\%$$

$$Q_1 + Q_2 = 0$$

$$m \times 9.8 \times 10 = F \times 10 \times 10 \quad m = 1 \text{ kg}$$

② - 1.1